

Plant Species Identified on North River Preserve

	Common name	Genus
<b>Woody Plants</b>		
	<i>Trees</i>	
	Striped maple	<i>Acer</i>
	Red maple	<i>Acer</i>
	Sugar maple	<i>Acer</i>
	Yellow birch	<i>Betula</i>
	Black birch	<i>Betula</i>
	White birch	<i>Betula</i>
	Gray birch	<i>Betula</i>
	American chestnut	<i>Castanea</i>
	American beech	<i>Fagus</i>
	Black gum	<i>Nyssa</i>
	Hop hornbeam	<i>Ostrya</i>
	Red pine	<i>Pinus</i>
	Pitch pine	<i>Pinus</i>
	White pine	<i>Pinus</i>
	Quaking (trembling) aspen	<i>Populus</i>
	Pin cherry	<i>Prunus</i>
	Black cherry	<i>Prunus</i>
	Choke cherry	<i>Prunus</i>
	White oak	<i>Quercus</i>
	Red oak	<i>Quercus</i>
	Basswood	<i>Tilia</i>
	Hemlock	<i>Tsuga</i>
	American Elm	<i>Ulmus</i>
<i>Bushes &amp; Vines</i>	Speckled Alder	<i>Alnus</i>
	Chokeberry (not specified)	<i>Aronia</i>
	Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus</i>
	Sweet Pepper bush	<i>Clethra</i>
	Sweet fern	<i>Comptonia</i>
	Silky Dogwood	<i>Cornus</i>
	American Hazelnut	<i>Corylus</i>
	Hawthorne	<i>Crataegus</i>
	Bush Honeysuckle	<i>Diervilla</i>
	Black Huckleberry	<i>Gaylussacia</i>
	Witch Hazel	<i>Hamamelis</i>
	Winterberry Holly	<i>Ilex</i>
	Common Juniper	<i>Juniperus</i>
	Sheep Laurel	<i>Kalmia</i>
	Maleberry	<i>Lyonia</i>
	Multiflora rose	<i>Rosa</i>
	Swamp rose	<i>Rosa</i>
	Virginia rose	<i>Rosa</i>
	Common blackberry	<i>Rubus</i>

Swamp (bristly) dewberry	<i>Rubus</i>
American red raspberry	<i>Rubus</i>
Bristly blackberry	<i>Rubus</i>
Common elderberry	<i>Sambucus</i>
Common greenbriar	<i>Smilax</i>
Meadowsweet	<i>Spiraea</i>
Steeple bush	<i>Spiraea</i>
Poison Ivy	<i>Toxicodendron</i>
Low bush blueberry	<i>Vaccinium</i>
Highbush blueberry	<i>Vaccinium</i>
Maple-leaved viburnum	<i>viburnum</i>
Northern arrowwood	<i>viburnum</i>
Nannyberry viburnum	<i>viburnum</i>
Northern arrowwood	<i>viburnum</i>
Fox Grape	<i>Vitis</i>

### Ferns

Lady fern (Spleenwort)	<i>Athyrium</i>
Hayscented fern	<i>Dennstaedtia</i>
Southern Ground Cedar	<i>Diphasiastrum</i>
Intermediate Wood fern	<i>Dryopteris</i>
Sensitive fern	<i>Osmunda</i>
Cinnamon fern	<i>Osmunda</i>
Interrupted fern	<i>Osmunda</i>
Royal fern	<i>Osmunda</i>
Common polypody	<i>Polypodium</i>
Christmas fern	<i>Polystichum</i>
Bracken fern	<i>Pteridium</i>
New York fern	<i>Thelypteris</i>
Marsh fern	<i>Thelypteris</i>

### Herbaceous Plants

Yarrow	<i>Achillea</i>
White baneberry	<i>Actaea</i>
Common ragweed	<i>Ambrosia</i>
Hog peanut	<i>Amphicacarpa</i>
Wood anemone	<i>Anemone</i>
Groundnut	<i>Apios</i>
Spreading dogbane	<i>Apocynum</i>
Wild (common) sarsaparilla	<i>Aralia</i>
Jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema</i>
Swamp milkweed	<i>Asclepias</i>
Whorled Aster	<i>Aster (Oclemena)</i>
Coontail (hornwort)	<i>Ceratophyllum</i>
Turtlehead (white)	<i>Chelone</i>
Common water hemlock	<i>Cicuta</i>
Virgin's bower (Wild Clematis)	<i>Clematis</i>
Blue-bead lily (Yellow Clintonia)	<i>Clintonia</i>
Goldthread	<i>Coptis</i>

Horseweed	<i>Coptis</i>
Bunchberry	<i>Cornus</i>
Pink lady's slipper	<i>Cypripedium</i>
Swamp loosestrife	<i>Decodon</i>
Indian strawberry	<i>Duchesnea</i>
Trailing arbutus (Mayflower)	<i>Epigaea</i>
Northern willow herb	<i>Epilobium</i>
Eastern Joe-Pye weed	<i>Eupatorium</i>
Spotted (Purple) Eupatorium Joe-Pye Weed	<i>Eupatorium</i>
Rough-leaved Aster	<i>Eurybia</i>
Marsh bedstraw	<i>Galium</i>
Northern sweet-scented bedstraw	<i>Galium</i>
Wintergreen (Checkerberry)	<i>Gaultheria</i>
Orange Hawkweed (Red-orange)	<i>Hieracium</i>
Yellow Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium</i>
Bluets	<i>Houstonia</i>
Common St. John's wort	<i>Hypericum</i>
Marsh St. John's wort	<i>Hypericum</i>
Jewelweed, Spotted Touch-me-not	<i>Impatiens</i>
Blue Flag iris	<i>Iris</i>
Tall blue lettuce	<i>Lactuca</i>
Canada lily	<i>Lilium</i>
Cardinal flower	<i>Lobelia</i>
Water horehound	<i>Lycopus</i>
Whorled loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia</i>
Swamp candles	<i>Lysimachia</i>
Wild-lily-of-the-valley (Canada Mayflower)	<i>Maianthemum</i>
Indian cucumber root	<i>Medeola</i>
Partridgeberry	<i>Mitchella</i>
Grove sandwort	<i>Moehringia</i>
Indian pipe	<i>Monotropa</i>
Watercress	<i>Nasturtium</i>
Yellow Pond lily or Cow lily (Spatterdock)	<i>Nuphar</i>
Common Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera</i>
Northern Wood Sorrel	<i>Oxalis</i>
Golden Ragwort	<i>Packera (Senecio)</i>
Robbins Ragwort	<i>Packera</i>
Dwarf Ginseng	<i>Panax</i>
Virginia creeper	<i>Parthenocissus</i>
Arrow arum	<i>Pelatandra</i>
Clearweed	<i>Pilea</i>
Common plantain	<i>Plantago</i>
Fringed polygala (Gaywings)	<i>Polygala</i>
Solomon's seal	<i>Polygonatum</i>
Swamp smartweed	<i>Polygonum</i>
Pickerel weed	<i>Pontedaria</i>
Rough cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla</i>

Common (Old Field) cinquefoil  
Pondweed  
Rattlesnake root  
Round-leaf Pyrola  
Curled Dock  
Water Parsnip  
Rough-stemmed Goldenrod  
Lesser Bur Reed  
Tall Meadow Rue  
Starflower  
Red Clover  
White Clover  
Purple Trillium  
Violet

*Potentilla*  
*Potamogeton*  
*Prenanthes*  
*Pyrola*  
*Rumex*  
*Sium*  
*Solidago*  
*Sparganium*  
*Thalictrum*  
*Trientalis*  
*Trifolium*  
*Trifolium*  
*Trillium*  
*Viola*

**Grasses, Sedges, Rushes**

Long-awned Wood Grass, Short Husk  
Three-way Sedge  
Fringed Sedge (Drooping Sedge)  
Inflated (Bladder?) Sedge  
Pennsylvania (Bitter?) Sedge  
Tussock Sedge  
Blunt Broom Sedge  
Crab Grass  
Soft Rush  
Black Grass  
Annual Ryegrass  
Perennial Ryegrass  
Reed Canary Grass

*Brachyelytrum*  
*Carex (Dulichium?)*  
*Carex*  
*Carex*  
*Carex*  
*Carex*  
*Carex*  
*Carex*  
*Digitaria*  
*Juncus*  
*Juncus*  
*Lolium*  
*Lolium*  
*Phalaris*

**Clubmosses, Horsetails**

Swamp (Water/Marsh) Horsetail  
Common clubmoss (Running pine)  
Princess Pine (Ground Pine)

*Equisetum*  
*Lycopodium*  
*Lycopodium*

*species*

*pensylvanicum*

*rubrum*

*saccharum*

*alleghaniensis*

*lenta*

*papyrifera*

*populifolia*

*dentata*

*grandifolia*

*sylvatica*

*virginiana*

*resinosa*

*rigida*

*strobis*

*tremuloides*

*pensylvanica*

*serotina*

*virginiana* (?)

*alba*

*rubra*

*americana*

*canadensis*

*americana*

*rugosa*

*spp.*

*occidentalis*

*alnifolia*

*peregrina*

*ammomum*

*americana*

*spp.*

*lonicera*

*baccata*

*virginiana*

*verticillata*

*communis*

*angustifolia*

*ligustrina*

*multiflora*

*palustris*

*virginiana*

*allegghensiensis*

*hispidus*  
*idaeus*  
*setosus*  
*canadensis*  
*rotundifolia*  
*alba*  
*tomentosa*  
*radicans*  
*angustifolium*  
*corymbosum*  
*acerifolium*  
*dentatum var. lucidum*  
*lentago*  
*recognitum*  
*labrusca*

*felix-femina*  
*punctilobula*  
*digitatum*  
*spp.*  
*sensibilis*  
*cinnamomea*  
*claytonniana*  
*regalis*

*acrostichoides*  
*aquilinum*  
*noveboracensis*  
*palustris*

*millefolium*  
*pachypoda*  
*artemisiifolia*  
*bracteata*  
*quinquefolia*  
*americana*  
*androsaemifolium*  
*nudicalis*  
*atrorubens*  
*incarnata*  
*acuminatus*  
*demersum*  
*glabra*  
*maculata*  
*virginiana*  
*borealis*  
*groenlandica*

*trifolia* var. *groenlandica*  
*canadensis*  
*acaule*  
*verticillatus*  
*indica*  
*repens*  
*glandulosum*  
*dubium*  
*maculatum*  
*radula*  
*palustre*  
*triflorum* var. *triflorum*  
*procumbens*  
*aurantiacum*  
*caespitosum*  
*caerulea* var. *caerulea*  
*perforatum*  
*virginicum*  
*capensis*  
*versicolor*  
*biennis*  
*canadense*  
*cardinalis*  
*americanus*  
*quadrifolia*  
*terrestris*  
*canadense*  
*virginiana*  
*repens*  
*laterifolia*  
*uniflora*  
*officinale*  
*variegata*  
*biennis*  
*acetosella*  
*aurea*  
*schweinitziana*  
*trifolium*  
*quinquefolia*  
*virginica*  
*pumila*  
*major*  
*paucifolia*  
*spp.*  
*coccineum?*  
*cordata*  
*norvegica*

*simplex*  
*epihydus?*  
*spp.*  
*rotundifolia*  
*crispus*  
*suave*  
*rugosa*  
*americanum*  
*pubescens*  
*borealis*  
*pratense*  
*repens*  
*erectum*  
*spp.*

*erectum (septentrionale?)*  
*arundinaceum*  
*crinata*  
*intumescens*  
*pennsylvanica*  
*stricta*  
*tribuloides*  
*spp.*  
*effusus (affusus?)*  
*gerardii*  
*multiflorum*  
*perenne*  
*arundinacea*

*fluviatile*  
*clavatum*  
*obscurum*